

| Appendix 2: List of Mass Public Shootings and references for the United States |                        |                    |        |         |                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Source                                                                         | Location               | Date               | Killed | Wounded | Perpetrator                                   | Information on Attack                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Some Sources that we consulted                                                                                                             |
| CPRC                                                                           | Connecticut, Newington | March 7, 1998      | 4      | 0       | Matthew Beck                                  | Matthew Beck is upset about his salary, has disputes with his boss.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | "RAMPAGE IN CONNECTICUT: THE OVERVIEW; Connecticut Lottery Worker Kills 4 Bosses, Then Himself," The New York Times, March 7, 1998.        |
| CPRC                                                                           | Arkansas, Jonesboro    | March 24, 1998     | 5      | 10      | Mitchell Scott Johnson; Andrew Douglas Golden | Mitchell Scott Johnson, 13, and Andrew Douglas Golden, 11, two juveniles, ambushed students and teachers as they left the school; they were apprehended by police at the scene.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | "From Wild Talk and Friendship to Five Deaths in a Schoolyard," The New York Times, March 29, 1998.                                        |
| CPRC                                                                           | Colorado, Columbine    | April 20, 1999     | 13     | 24      | Eric Harris; Dylan Klebold                    | Eric Harris, 18, and Dylan Klebold, 17, opened fire throughout Columbine High School before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | "Fatal Friendship: How two suburban boys traded baseball and bowling for murder and madness," Denver Rocky Mountain News, August 22, 1999. |
| CPRC                                                                           | Georgia, Acworth       | July 29, 1999      | 9      | 13      | Mark Barton                                   | Day trader Mark O. Barton, 44, who had recently lost a substantial sum of money, went on a shooting spree through two day-trading firms. He started at the All-Tech Investment Group, where he worked, then went on to Momentum Securities. He fled and hours later, after being cornered by police outside a gas station, committed suicide. (Two days before the spree, he killed his wife and two children with a hammer.) | "SHOOTINGS IN ATLANTA: THE OVERVIEW; Killer Confessed in a Letter Spiked with Rage," The New York Times, July 31, 1999.                    |
| CPRC                                                                           | Texas, Fort Worth      | September 15, 1999 | 7      | 7       | Larry Gene Ashbrook                           | Larry Gene Ashbrook, 47, opened fire inside the Wedgwood Baptist Church during a prayer rally before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | "Faith's Fusillade," Houston Press, November 4, 1999.                                                                                      |
| CPRC                                                                           | Hawaii, Honolulu       | November 2, 1999   | 7      | 1       | Byran Koji Uyesugi                            | Byran Koji Uyesugi, 40, a Xerox service technician, opened fire inside the building with a 9mm Glock. He fled and was later apprehended by police.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | "Man Opens Fire in Xerox Office, Killing 7," The New York Times, November 3, 1999.                                                         |
| CPRC                                                                           | Florida, Tampa         | December 30, 1999  | 5      | 3       | Silvio Izquierdo-Leyva                        | A housekeeper opened fire inside a hotel crowded with football fans in town for a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | "Hotel Worker Is Charged in the Killing Of 5 in Tampa," The New York Times,                                                                |

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|      |                          |                   |   |   |                        | bowl game, killing four co-workers before shooting a fifth person dead as he tried to escape. The gunman then carjacked another vehicle without hurting that driver and drove a short distance before he was apprehended by police.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | January 1, 2000.                                                                                     |
| CPRC | Massachusetts, Wakefield | December 26, 2000 | 7 | 0 | Michael McDermott      | Michael McDermott, 42, opened fire on co-workers at Edgewater Technology and was later arrested.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | "7 Die in Rampage at Company; Co-Worker of Victims Arrested," The New York Times, December 27, 2000. |
| CPRC | Massachusetts, Melrose   | February 5, 2001  | 4 | 4 | William Baker          | Fired employee William D. Baker, 66, opened fire at his former Navistar workplace before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | "Ex-Employee Kills 4, Self in Rampage," ABC News, February 6, 2001.                                  |
| CPRC | Alabama, Huntsville      | February 25, 2003 | 4 | 1 | Emanuel Burl Patterson | A man looking for work opened fire at a temporary employment agency in an argument over a CD player, killing four fellow job-seekers and wounding a fifth.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | "Gunman Kills Four at Alabama Job Agency," The New York Times, February 26, 2003.                    |
| CPRC | Mississippi, Meridian    | July 8, 2003      | 6 | 8 | Doug Williams          | Assembly line worker Douglas Williams, 48, opened fire at his Lockheed Martin workplace in a racially motivated attack before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | "Six Dead in Mississippi Massacre," CBS News, July 9, 2003.                                          |
| CPRC | Illinois, Chicago        | August 27, 2003   | 6 | 0 | Salvador Tapia Solis   | A man who was fired from his job at an auto parts company six months ago returned Wednesday with a handgun and shot six former co-workers, killing them all, authorities said. He then waged a gunbattle with police before a SWAT team member fatally wounded him. Salvador Tapia, 36, who had been arrested a dozen times on weapons, assault and other charges, died after being transported to a hospital, police said. Four of his victims died at the scene - slain among a maze of engine parts, crates and 55-gallon drums. | "7 Dead in Chicago Rampage," CBS News, August 28, 2003.                                              |
| CPRC | Missouri, Kansas City    | June 4, 2004      | 5 | 2 | Elijah Brown           | The 21-year-old meatpacking plant worker used two handguns to shoot seven co-workers, killing five of them,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | "Police say shooter's victims not random," Associated Press, July 4, 2004.                           |

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|      |                            |                   |   |   |                         | then killed himself.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                   |
| CPRC | Wisconsin, Birchwood       | November 21, 2004 | 6 | 2 | Chai Soua Vang          | Vang, a six-year veteran of the California National Guard, shot eight people while on a hunting trip in northern Wisconsin on November 21, 2004; six were killed and two were wounded.                                                                                              | "Hunter Tells Police He Was Threatened," The New York Times, November 24, 2004.   |
| CPRC | Ohio, Columbus             | December 8, 2004  | 4 | 3 | Nathan Gale             | Nathan Gale, 25, possibly upset about the breakup of Pantera, gunned down former Pantera guitarist Dimebag Darrell and three others at a Damageplan show before a police officer fatally shot Gale.                                                                                 | "Inside the Mind Of A Killer," CBS News, December 14, 2004.                       |
| CPRC | Wisconsin, Brookfield      | March 12, 2005    | 7 | 4 | Terry Ratzmann          | Living Church of God member Terry Michael Ratzmann, 44, opened fire at a church meeting at a Sheraton hotel before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                              | "Church, Police Probe 7 Murders," CBS News, March 14, 2005.                       |
| CPRC | Minnesota, Red Lake        | March 21, 2005    | 7 | 5 | Jeffrey Weise           | Jeffrey Weise, 16, murdered his grandfather, who was a police officer, and grandfather's girlfriend. Weise then drove his grandfather's squad car to Red Lake Senior High School and opened fire on the reservation campus, killing another seven people before committing suicide. | "Red Lake Reservation Readies Burial Rituals", Los Angeles Times, March 24, 2005. |
| CPRC | California, Goleta         | January 30, 2006  | 7 | 0 | Jennifer Sanmarco       | Former postal worker Jennifer Sanmarco, 44, shot dead a former neighbor then drove to the mail processing plant where she used to work. Inside, she opened fire, killing six employees before committing suicide.                                                                   | "Postal Shooter's Bizarre Behavior," CBS News, February 2, 2006.                  |
| CPRC | Washington, Seattle        | March 24, 2006    | 6 | 3 | Kyle Aaron HUFF         | Kyle Aaron Huff, 28, opened fire at a rave afterparty in the Capitol Hill neighborhood of Seattle before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                        | "Police: Seattle shooter said 'plenty for everyone'," NBC News, March 27, 2006.   |
| CPRC | Pennsylvania, Nickel Mines | October 2, 2006   | 5 | 5 | Charles Carl Roberts IV | Charles Carl Roberts, 32, shot 10 young girls in a one-room schoolhouse in Bart Township, killing 5, before taking his own life.                                                                                                                                                    | "Gunman Opens Fire in Amish School 'Revenge'," CBS News, October 3, 2006.         |

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| CPRC | Utah, Salt Lake City     | February 12, 2007 | 5  | 4  | Sulejman Talovic           | Sulejman Talović, 18, rampaged through the shopping center until he was shot dead by police.                                                                                                                                                                                       | "Emotionless killer gunned down victims randomly," Salt Lake Tribune, February 13, 2007.          |
| CPRC | Virginia, Blacksburg     | April 16, 2007    | 32 | 25 | Seung-Hui Cho              | Virginia Tech student Seung-Hui Cho, 23, opened fire on his school's campus before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                                             | "Killer's Note: 'You Caused Me to Do This'," ABC News, April 17, 2007.                            |
| CPRC | Wisconsin, Crandon       | October 7, 2007   | 6  | 1  | Tyler James Peterson       | Off-duty sheriff's deputy Tyler Peterson, 20, opened fire inside an apartment after an argument at a homecoming party. He fled the scene and later committed suicide.                                                                                                              | "What happened in Crandon on Oct. 7," Los Angeles Times, June 8, 2008.                            |
| CPRC | Nebraska, Omaha          | December 5, 2007  | 8  | 4  | Robert A. Hawkins          | Robert A. Hawkins, 19, opened fire inside Westroads Mall before committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                                                                | "Man opens fire at Omaha mall, killing 8," Yahoo! News, December 5, 2007.                         |
| CPRC | Missouri, Kirkwood       | February 7, 2008  | 6  | 1  | Charles Lee Thornton       | Charles "Cookie" Lee Thornton, 52, went on a rampage at the city hall before being shot and killed by police.                                                                                                                                                                      | "6 dead in shooting rampage at Kirkwood City Council," St. Louis Post Dispatch, February 7, 2008. |
| CPRC | Illinois, DeKalb         | February 14, 2008 | 5  | 0  | Steven Phillip Kazmierczak | 27-year-old former sociology student at Northern Illinois University, opened fire on students in a lecture hall before turning the gun on himself                                                                                                                                  | "NIU shooter had disturbing side," NBC News, Feb 16, 2008.                                        |
| CPRC | Kentucky, Henderson      | June 25, 2008     | 5  | 1  | Wesley Neal Higdon         | Disgruntled employee Wesley Neal Higdon, 25, shot up an Atlantis Plastics factory after he was escorted out of his workplace for an argument with a supervisor. Higdon shot the supervisor outside the factory before opening fire on coworkers inside. He then committed suicide. | "Man in Kentucky Kills 5 Co-Workers," The New York Times, June 25, 2008.                          |
| CPRC | North Carolina, Carthage | March 29, 2009    | 8  | 2  | Robert Stewart             | Carthage Nursing Home shooting: Robert Stewart, 45, opened fire at a nursing home where his estranged wife worked before he was shot and arrested by a police officer.                                                                                                             | "Nursing Home Shooting 'Not a Random Act'", ABC News, March 31, 2009.                             |
| CPRC | New York, Binghamton     | April 3, 2009     | 13 | 4  | Jiverly A. Wong            | Binghamton Shootings: Jiverly Wong, 41, opened fire at an American Civic Association center for immigrants before                                                                                                                                                                  | "Binghamton Rampage Leaves 14 Dead, Police Don't Know Motive," ABC News, April 3, 2009.           |

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|      |                         |                   |    |    |                       | committing suicide.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                            |
| CPRC | Texas, Fort Hood        | November 5, 2009  | 13 | 30 | Nidal Malik Hasan     | surrendering to the police.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | "Soldier Opens Fire at Ft. Hood; 13 Dead," CBS News, November 5, 2009.                     |
| CPRC | Washington, Parkland    | November 29, 2009 | 4  | 0  | Maurice Clemmons      | Coffee Shop Police Killings: Maurice Clemmons, 37, a felon who was out on bail for child-rape charges, entered a coffee shop and shot four police officers. Clemmons, who was wounded fleeing the scene, was later shot dead after a two-day manhunt. | "4 Lakewood officers slain; hunt is on for gunman," The Seattle Times, November 29, 2009.  |
| CPRC | Florida, Hialeah        | June 6, 2010      | 4  | 3  | Gerardo Regalado      | 38-year-old Gerardo Regalado kills four, wounds three with a .45-caliber semi-automatic pistol at a restaurant in Hialeah, Florida, before committing suicide.                                                                                        | "Florida Man Kills Four Women in Restaurant Shooting, Police Say," CBS News, June 8, 2010. |
| CPRC | Connecticut, Manchester | August 3, 2010    | 8  | 2  | Omar Sheriff Thornton | Hartford Beer Distributor Shootings: Omar S. Thornton, 34, shot up his Hartford Beer Distributor workplace after facing disciplinary issues, then committed suicide.                                                                                  | "Nine dead in Connecticut workplace gun rampage," BBC News, August 3, 2010.                |
| CPRC | Arizona, Tucson         | January 8, 2011   | 6  | 13 | Jared Lee Loughner    | a gunman opened fire at a public gathering outside a grocery in Tucson, Arizona, killing six people including a 9-year-old girl and wounding at least 12 others. Congresswoman Gabrielle Giffords was severely injured with a gunshot to the head.    | "Strangers Linked by Tragedy in Tucson Rampage," CBS News, January 10, 2011.               |
| CPRC | Nevada, Carson City     | September 6, 2011 | 4  | 7  | Eduardo Sencion       | Eduardo Sencion, 32, entered an IHOP restaurant in Carson City, NV and shot 12 people. Five died, including three National Guard members.                                                                                                             | "Gunman kills 4 at Nevada pancake house, shoots self," Reuters, September 7, 2011.         |
| CPRC | California, Seal Beach  | October 12, 2011  | 8  | 1  | Scott Evans Dekraai   | Eight people died in a shooting at Salon Meritage hair salon in Seal Beach, CA. The gunman, 41-year-old Scott Evans Dekraai, killed six women and two men dead, while just one woman survived. It was Orange County's deadliest mass                  | "8 Killed in Salon Shooting in Southern California," The New York Times, October 12, 2011. |

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|      |                      |                   |    |    |                    | <p>killing.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                      |
| CPRC | Georgia, Norcross    | February 20, 2012 | 4  | 0  | Jeong Soo Paek     | Went in and killed family members                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | "Shooter in Atlanta spa killings had been acquitted in Metairie shootings," The Associated Press, February 25, 2012. |
| CPRC | California, Oakland  | April 2, 2012     | 7  | 3  | One L. Goh         | One Goh is accused of shooting to death seven students and wounding three others in a classroom at Oikos University, a small Christian college. The gunman told the students in the classroom to line up against the wall, and exclaimed "I'm going to kill you all!" before firing the gun at them. He fled the scene, stealing a victim's car, and was apprehended hours later in a nearby location. The weapon used was a .45 caliber handgun. Goh is charged with seven counts of murder and is believed by his psychiatrist to suffer from paranoid schizophrenia. | "Death toll rises to 7 in Oakland religious school shooting," Los Angeles Times, April 2, 2012.                      |
| CPRC | Washington, Seattle  | May 30, 2012      | 5  | 1  | Ian Lee Stawicki   | Ian Lee Stawicki, 40, who had a history of mental and behavioral problems, was asked by a barista to leave a coffee shop before he stood up and opened fire. He fled and killed himself as police closed in hours later. The guns were purchased legally and Stawicki had a concealed weapons permit.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | "Seattle shootings suspect shoots himself, police say," CNN News, May 30, 2012.                                      |
| CPRC | Colorado, Aurora     | July 20, 2012     | 12 | 70 | James Eagan Holmes | Grad student James Eagan Holmes, 24, reportedly entered a mall theater during a midnight showing of "The Dark Knight Rises," set off gas canisters and opened fire. He awaits trial and has not entered a plea. Holmes bought the guns legally.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | "Theater shooter Holmes gets 12 life sentences, plus 3,318 years," CNN, August 26, 2015.                             |
| CPRC | Wisconsin, Oak Creek | August 5, 2012    | 6  | 3  | Wade Michael Page  | White supremacist Wade Michael Page, 40, walked into a Sikh temple and opened fire just before Sunday services. Police wounded Page, who then fatally shot himself. The gun was purchased                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | "Police evacuate Wis. neighborhood near shooting," CBS News, August 5, 2012.                                         |

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|      |                        |                    |    |   |                    | legally.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                              |
| CPRC | Minnesota, Minneapolis | September 27, 2012 | 6  | 3 | Andrew Engeldinger | As Andrew Engeldinger, 36, was being fired from his job at a sign-making company, he pulled out a gun and shot his two managers, the owner, other employees and a UPS driver as he walked around the building before shooting himself. The gun was purchased legally.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | "Gunman, firm's founder among 5 dead in shooting," Star Tribune, September 28, 2012.                         |
| CPRC | Connecticut, Newtown   | December 14, 2012  | 26 | 2 | Adam Peter Lanza   | Adam Lanza, aged 20, killed 26 people and himself at the Sandy Hook Elementary School. He first killed his mother at their shared home before taking her guns and driving to the school. Lanza brought four guns with him; A Bushmaster .223 caliber XM15-E2S rifle, a Glock 10mm handgun, a Sig-Sauer P226 9mm handgun, and an Izhmash Saiga-12 12-gauge shotgun which was later found in the trunk of the car and not used in the shootings. During the attack, 20 first-grade children aged six and seven were killed, along with six adults, including four teachers, the principal, and the school psychologist. Two others were injured. Lanza used the Bushmaster .223 caliber rifle against all of the victims at the school. He then took his own life with one of the handguns as police arrived at the school. According to the state's chief medical examiner, H. Wayne Carver, all of the victims were shot between 3 and 11 times. | "Sandy Hook Elementary: Newtown, Connecticut shooting timeline," The Oakland Press, December 15, 2012.       |
| CPRC | New York, Herkimer     | March 13, 2013     | 4  | 2 | Kurt Myers         | Kurt Myers, 64, shot six people in neighboring towns, killing two in a barbershop and two at a car care business, before being killed by officers in a shootout after a nearly 19-hour                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | "Kurt Myers, Suspected Gunman In New York Shooting Rampage, Killed By Police," Huffingtonpost, May 14, 2013. |

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|      |                             |                    |    |   |                                | standoff.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| CPRC | Puerto Rico, Aguas Buenas   | May 4, 2013        | 4  | 6 | Unknown                        | Puerto Rico Shooting: 4 Killed, 6 Injured When Gunmen Open Fire at Crowded Restaurant                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | "Puerto Rico Shooting: 4 Killed, 6 Injured When Gunmen Open Fire At Crowded Restaurant," Inquisitr, May 4, 2013.                                                                                       |
| CPRC | Washington D.C., Washington | September 16, 2013 | 12 | 8 | Aaron Alexis                   | A shooter who engaged police in a running firefight through the sprawling Washington Navy Yard is shot and killed. At least 13 people including the shooter are killed in the rampage that began approximately 8:15 a.m. at the Navy Yard, a huge complex of buildings along Washington's Anacostia River waterfront. The shooter is later identified as Aaron Alexis, a Navy contractor and former Navy enlisted man from Fort Worth.                                                                            | "Rampage at the Navy Yard: What happened inside Building 197?" The Washington Post, September 20, 2013. "DC massacre gunman named – had ex-Navy Yard staffer's ID," New York Post, September 16, 2013. |
| CPRC | California, Alturras        | February 20, 2014  | 4  | 2 | Cherie Lash a.k.a Cherie Roads | The shooter shot five people during a meeting of the Cedarville Rancheria Tribal Community Council while her eviction from the tribal housing was being discussed, killing four of them. When she ran out of ammunition she grabbed a butcher knife and stabbed a sixth person. Among the victims were the shooter's brother, niece, and nephew. Alturas police are investigating whether the shooter embezzled federal grant money meant for the tribe, which may have spurred the tribe's efforts to evict her. | "Woman threatened with eviction from California Indian reservation kills 4, including 3 family members: cops," DailyNews, February 21, 2014.                                                           |
| CPRC | Washington, Marysville      | October 24, 2014   | 4  | 1 | Jaylen Fryberg                 | The Marysville Pilchuck High School shooting occurred in Marysville, Washington, on October 24, 2014, when 15-year-old freshman student Jaylen Fryberg shot five other students at Marysville Pilchuck High School, fatally wounding four, before fatally shooting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | "Death Toll Rises to 5 in School Shooting," The New York Times, November 9, 2015. "Washington school shootings: third victim dies in hospital," The Guardian, November 1, 2014.                        |



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|      |                            |                   |   |   |                                | himself. Fryberg's father, Raymond Fryberg, was arrested the following year for illegally purchasing and owning the gun used in the shooting, among other firearms.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| CPRC | Missouri, Springfield      | November 15, 2014 | 4 | 0 | Scott Goodwin-Bey              | Goodwin-Bey shot four people to death inside Room 149 at the Economy Inn on North Glenstone Avenue because he believed the victims — Trevor Fantroy, 43, Lewis Green, 44, Danielle Keyes, 29, and Christopher Freeman, 24 — were informing police about his drug use.                                                                                                                                              | "Attorney said Springfield man is innocent as four murder charges are dropped," News-Leader, December 28, 2016.                                                                                           |
| CPRC | South Carolina, Charleston | June 17, 2015     | 9 | 1 | Dylann Storm Roof              | Dylann Storm Roof is charged with nine counts of murder and three counts of attempted murder in an attack that killed nine people at a historic black church in Charleston, S.C. Authorities say Roof, a suspected white supremacist, started firing on a group gathered at Emanuel African Methodist Episcopal Church after first praying with them. He fled authorities before being arrested in North Carolina. | "9 dead in shooting at black church in Charleston, S.C.," USA Today, June 17, 2015.                                                                                                                       |
| CPRC | Tennessee, Chattanooga     | July 16, 2015     | 5 | 3 | Mohammad Youssuf Abdulazeez    | A man identified by federal authorities as Mohammad Youssuf Abdulazeez, 24, sprayed dozens of bullets at a military recruiting center, then drove to a Navy-Marine training facility and opened fire again before he was killed.                                                                                                                                                                                   | "Chattanooga shooting: 4 Marines killed, a dead suspect and questions of motive," CNN, July 17, 2015. "Chattanooga Shooting: Attacker Had At Least Three Guns, Authorities Say," NBC News, July 17, 2015. |
| CPRC | Oregon, Roseburg           | October 1, 2015   | 9 | 9 | Christopher Sean Harper-Mercer | Christopher Sean Harper-Mercer shot and killed eight fellow students and a teacher at Umpqua Community College. Authorities described Harper-Mercer, who recently had moved to Oregon from Southern California, as a "hate-filled" individual with anti-religion and white supremacist leanings who had long struggled with mental health issues. He                                                               | "Oregon Killer's Mother Wrote of Troubled Son and Gun," The New York Times, October 6, 2015.                                                                                                              |

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|      |                            |                  |    |    |                                    | owned 14 weapons, all purchased legally. Harper-Mercer, 26, killed himself after exchanging gunfire with deputies.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| CPRC | California, San Bernardino | December 2, 2015 | 14 | 24 | Syed Rizwan Farook; Tashfeen Malik | <p>Law enforcement officials confirmed that 14 people are dead and 21 wounded in a shooting at the Inland Regional Center in San Bernardino. Sources said the two assailants, who were heavily armed and possibly wearing body armor, opened fire on a holiday party. The two attackers, who were married, were killed in a gun battle with police. They were U.S.-born Syed Rizwan Farook and Pakistan national Tashfeen Malik, and had an arsenal of ammunition and pipe bombs in their Redlands home. Federal law enforcement officials say Malik pledged allegiance to Islamic State in a Facebook post, but the FBI chief said there is no sign the couple were part of a terrorist network. FBI officials announced Friday that the agency is officially investigating the shooting as terrorism. Other federal law enforcement sources say it still might also be workplace related.</p> | "San Bernardino shooting investigated as 'act of terrorism'," CNN, December 5, 2015. "F.B.I. Treating San Bernardino Attack as Terrorism Case," The New York Times, December 4, 2015. |