

**Table S6. Estimates of the waiting period effect, controlling for other gun policies**

Type of violence	1970–2014	1977–2014
	(1)	(2)
<b>All homicide</b>		
Waiting period	−0.141 (0.061)**	−0.137 (0.051)**
Background check	0.054 (0.065)	0.019 (0.068)
Handgun permit	0.021 (0.089)	0.051 (0.091)
Shall-issue CCW	0.002 (0.104)	0.056 (0.095)
May-issue CCW	0.006 (0.118)	0.062 (0.097)
<b>Gun homicide</b>		
Waiting period	−0.201 (0.086)**	−0.194 (0.074)**
Background check	0.010 (0.084)	0.007 (0.090)
Handgun permit	0.075 (0.093)	0.084 (0.125)
Shall-issue CCW	−0.019 (0.119)	0.078 (0.118)
May-issue CCW	−0.035 (0.137)	0.046 (0.118)
<b>Non-gun homicide</b>		
Waiting period	−0.033 (0.055)	−0.035 (0.033)
Background check	0.135 (0.055)**	0.042 (0.053)
Handgun permit	−0.077 (0.100)	0.006 (0.054)
Shall-issue CCW	0.063 (0.083)	0.045 (0.062)
May-issue CCW	0.110 (0.096)	0.118 (0.073)
<b>All Suicide</b>		
Waiting period	−0.037 (0.023)	−0.016 (0.011)
Background check	0.066 (0.029)**	0.012 (0.017)
Handgun Permit	−0.167 (0.070)**	−0.092 (0.036)**
Shall-issue CCW	0.044 (0.040)	0.013 (0.026)
May-issue CCW	0.025 (0.046)	0.014 (0.026)
<b>Gun suicide</b>		
Waiting period	−0.083 (0.031)***	−0.066 (0.019)***
Background check	0.064 (0.034)*	0.015 (0.023)
Handgun permit	−0.196 (0.078)**	−0.101 (0.037)***
Shall-issue CCW	0.007 (0.048)	0.008 (0.031)
May-issue CCW	−0.029 (0.063)	−0.012 (0.039)
<b>Non-gun suicide</b>		
Waiting period	−0.021 (0.047)	−0.001 (0.030)
Background check	0.119 (0.050)**	0.062 (0.030)**
Handgun permit	−0.156 (0.062)**	−0.059 (0.040)
Shall-issue CCW	0.176 (0.049)***	0.085 (0.028)***
May-issue CCW	0.152 (0.054)***	0.093 (0.027)***

Coefficients estimate the effect of waiting periods and background checks on the number of deaths per 100,000 adult residents. Models mirror those of Table 1. Model 1 includes only the policy variables shown. Model 2 follows the specification of Ludwig and Cook (8) and uses fewer years of data due to missing control variables in earlier years. SEs, shown in parentheses, are clustered by state. \* $P < 0.10$ ; \*\* $P < 0.05$ ; \*\*\* $P < 0.01$ . CCW, carrying of a concealed weapon.