

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2008:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, race of victim, and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known or not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White only	2,788,600	100 %	67.4	15.4	5.1	12.0
Black only	570,550	100 %	15.9	64.7	7.3	12.2
Completed violence						
White only	706,540	100 %	67.8	19.4	5.1 *	7.8
Black only	210,740	100 %	14.5 *	66.5	7.1 *	11.9 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White only	2,082,050	100 %	67.3	14.1	5.2	13.5
Black only	359,800	100 %	16.8	63.6	7.4 *	12.3
Rape/sexual assault^a						
White only	117,640	100 %	74.9	16.4 *	2.8 *	5.9 *
Black only	46,580	100 %*	0.0 *	74.8 *	0.0 *	25.2 *
Robbery						
White only	198,330	100 %	45.8	35.6	8.1 *	10.5 *
Black only	85,220	100 %	8.2 *	68.3	4.4 *	19.1 *
Completed/property taken						
White only	145,240	100 %	44.5	37.2	9.4 *	8.9 *
Black only	60,240	100 %	11.6 *	65.0	6.2 *	17.2 *
With injury						
White only	62,190	100 %	61.6	25.5 *	12.8 *	0.0 *
Black only	14,550 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	83,050	100 %	31.6 *	46.0	6.8 *	15.6 *
Black only	45,690	100 %*	15.3 *	53.8 *	8.1 *	22.7 *
Attempted to take property						
White only	53,090	100 %	49.3 *	31.1 *	4.6 *	14.9 *
Black only	24,990 *	100 %*	0.0 *	76.3 *	0.0 *	23.7 *
With injury						
White only	9,680 *	100 %	0.0 *	66.7 *	0.0 *	33.3 *
Black only	9,390 *	100 %*	0.0 *	36.9 *	0.0 *	63.1 *
Without injury						
White only	43,400	100 %	60.3 *	23.2 *	5.7 *	10.8 *
Black only	15,590 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White only	2,472,630	100 %	68.8	13.8	5.0	12.4
Black only	438,750	100 %	19.1	62.9	8.6	9.4
Aggravated						
White only	436,420	100 %	61.9	17.6	4.9 *	15.6
Black only	119,090	100 %	12.7 *	55.2	15.9 *	16.1 *
Simple						
White only	2,036,210	100 %	70.3	13.0	5.0	11.7
Black only	319,650	100 %	21.5	65.7	5.9 *	6.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

^aIncludes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White only	3,262,660	100.0 %	68.0 %	13.3 %	8.0 %	10.7 %
Black only	562,470	100.0 %	9.9	72.8	4.2 *	13.0
Completed violence						
White only	916,170	100.0 %	70.5	13.4	7.3	8.9
Black only	171,460	100.0 %	1.5 *	84.6	6.3 *	7.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White only	2,346,480	100.0 %	67.1	13.2	8.2	11.4
Black only	391,010	100.0 %	13.7	67.7	3.3 *	15.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White only	185,430	100.0 %	75.5	7.6 *	3.8 *	13.1 *
Black only	12,780 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White only	206,230	100.0 %	43.2	33.6	11.5 *	11.7 *
Black only	72,430	100.0 %	0.0 *	85.5	0.0 *	14.5 *
Completed/property taken						
White only	143,000	100.0 %	43.8	35.7	11.3 *	9.2 *
Black only	48,800	100.0 %	0.0 *	87.8	0.0 *	12.2 *
With injury						
White only	55,120	100.0 %	40.3 *	30.5 *	11.6 *	17.5 *
Black only	27,010 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	87,880	100.0 %	45.9	38.9	11.2 *	3.9 *
Black only	21,790 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	72.6 *	0.0 *	27.4 *
Attempted to take property						
White only	63,230	100.0 %	41.9 *	29.0 *	11.8 *	17.3 *
Black only	23,630 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	80.8 *	0.0 *	19.2 *
With injury						
White only	16,230 *	100.0 %*	49.4 *	12.1 *	0.0 *	38.5 *
Black only	6,870 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	33.9 *	0.0 *	66.1 *
Without injury						
White only	47,000	100.0 %	39.3 *	34.9 *	15.9 *	10.0 *
Black only	16,760 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White only	2,870,990	100.0 %	69.3	12.2	8.0	10.5
Black only	477,270	100.0 %	11.7	70.2	5.0 *	13.1
Aggravated						
White only	486,440	100.0 %	74.0	9.6	8.5	7.8
Black only	117,410	100.0 %	4.7 *	67.3	9.2 *	18.8 *
Simple						
White only	2,384,550	100.0 %	68.4	12.7	7.9	11.0
Black only	359,850	100.0 %	14.0	71.1	3.6 *	11.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.
 *Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2006:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White only	3,699,360	100.0 %	69.3 %	13.0 %	9.7 %	8.0 %
Black only	719,880	100.0 %	11.5	74.8	7.1	6.6
Completed violence						
White only	1,057,920	100.0 %	65.2	19.2	9.8	5.8
Black only	299,970	100.0 %	9.5 *	80.1	6.5 *	3.9 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White only	2,641,450	100.0 %	70.9	10.5	9.7	8.9
Black only	419,920	100.0 %	12.9	71.0	7.4 *	8.6 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White only	194,270	100.0 %	50.6	16.7 *	15.5 *	17.2 *
Black only	17,920 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	43.0 *	32.3 *	24.7 *
Robbery						
White only	280,030	100.0 %	46.2	32.0	15.2	6.6 *
Black only	60,700	100.0 %	6.6 *	66.6	9.9 *	16.9 *
Completed/property taken						
White only	160,580	100.0 %	41.9	35.9	16.8 *	5.5 *
Black only	44,520	100.0 %	0.0 *	70.3 *	13.5 *	16.2 *
With injury						
White only	57,680	100.0 %	29.1 *	41.5 *	21.7 *	7.7 *
Black only	13,290 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	102,900	100.0 %	49.0	32.7 *	14.0 *	4.3 *
Black only	31,230 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	57.6 *	19.2 *	23.2 *
Attempted to take property						
White only	119,450	100.0 %	52.0	26.7 *	13.1 *	8.1 *
Black only	16,170 *	100.0 %*	24.9 *	56.5 *	0.0 *	18.6 *
With injury						
White only	26,010 *	100.0 %*	53.4 *	46.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Black only	10,050 *	100.0 %*	40.1 *	29.9 *	0.0 *	29.9 *
Without injury						
White only	93,440	100.0 %	51.6	21.2 *	16.8 *	10.4 *
Black only	6,120 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White only	3,225,070	100.0 %	72.4	11.1	8.9	7.6
Black only	641,270	100.0 %	12.3	76.5	6.1	5.2 *
Aggravated						
White only	708,070	100.0 %	73.5	8.8	10.7	6.9
Black only	232,210	100.0 %	13.3 *	72.0	7.7 *	7.0 *
Simple						
White only	2,517,000	100.0 %	72.1	11.8	8.3	7.7
Black only	409,060	100.0 %	11.7	79.0	5.2 *	4.1 *

Note: Many incident characteristics were unaffected or minimally affected by changes in methodology in the 2006 National Crime Victimization Survey. However, caution should be used in comparing 2006 rates of individual variables, particularly those with small sample sizes, to previous years.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White only	3,201,320	100.0 %	63.6 %	17.2 %	13.3 %	5.9 %
Black only	507,210	100.0 %	10.4	73.3	8.5	7.8
Completed violence						
White only	916,130	100.0 %	66.0	18.0	11.5	4.5
Black only	192,040	100.0 %	4.7 *	78.9	2.4 *	14.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White only	2,285,190	100.0 %	62.6	16.9	14.0	6.5
Black only	315,170	100.0 %	13.9	69.9	12.2	4.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White only	111,490	100.0 %	44.5	33.6	19.6 *	2.3 *
Black only	36,620	100.0 %	0.0 *	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White only	266,900	100.0 %	37.1	36.3	18.2	8.4 *
Black only	54,990	100.0 %	4.9 *	87.9	0.0 *	7.2 *
Completed/property taken						
White only	141,910	100.0 %	44.6	33.0	15.3 *	7.1 *
Black only	46,480	100.0 %	5.8 *	85.7	0.0 *	8.5 *
With injury						
White only	33,400 *	100.0 %*	42.2 *	57.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Black only	8,290 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	108,520	100.0 %	45.4	25.4 *	20.0 *	9.3 *
Black only	38,180	100.0 %	7.1 *	82.6 *	0.0 *	10.4 *
Attempted to take property						
White only	124,990	100.0 %	28.5 *	40.0	21.6 *	9.9 *
Black only	8,510 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White only	34,160 *	100.0 %*	39.0 *	20.8 *	40.2 *	0.0 *
Black only	2,670 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	90,830	100.0 %	24.5 *	47.3	14.5 *	13.7 *
Black only	5,840 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White only	2,822,940	100.0 %	66.9	14.7	12.6	5.8
Black only	415,600	100.0 %	12.1	69.0	10.4	8.6 *
Aggravated						
White only	540,290	100.0 %	60.8	16.3	14.9	8.0
Black only	150,150	100.0 %	12.2 *	61.2	16.5 *	10.0 *
Simple						
White only	2,282,650	100.0 %	68.3	14.3	12.0	5.3
Black only	265,450	100.0 %	12.0 *	73.4	6.9 *	7.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2004:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White only	3,382,920	100.0 %	52.7 %	9.6 %	9.4 %	28.3 %
Black only	559,130	100.0 %	10.8	73.6	7.2	8.4
Completed violence						
White only	1,052,650	100.0 %	57.9	8.8	8.9	24.3
Black only	222,910	100.0 %	7.3 *	78.8	9.6 *	4.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White only	2,330,270	100.0 %	50.3	10.0	9.6	30.0
Black only	336,230	100.0 %	13.2	70.2	5.6 *	11.0
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White only	139,900	100.0 %	65.1	8.3 *	16.4 *	10.1 *
Black only	39,300	100.0 %	0.0 *	89.8	10.2 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White only	195,110	100.0 %	47.2	24.5	3.0 *	25.2
Black only	66,030	100.0 %	0.0 *	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken						
White only	119,110	100.0 %	54.2	18.1 *	4.9 *	22.7 *
Black only	42,480	100.0 %	0.0 *	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White only	48,320	100.0 %	64.6 *	11.6 *	0.0 *	23.8 *
Black only	14,680 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	70,790	100.0 %	47.1	22.6 *	8.3 *	22.0 *
Black only	27,800 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property						
White only	75,990	100.0 %	36.3 *	34.6 *	0.0 *	29.1 *
Black only	23,550 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White only	25,220 *	100.0 %*	22.8 *	20.1 *	0.0 *	57.1 *
Black only	12,920 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	50,780	100.0 %	43.0 *	41.8 *	0.0 *	15.2 *
Black only	10,630 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White only	3,047,910	100.0 %	52.4	8.8	9.5	29.3
Black only	453,800	100.0 %	13.4	68.4	8.0	10.3
Aggravated						
White only	598,520	100.0 %	65.5	10.3	7.7	16.5
Black only	157,860	100.0 %	9.5 *	75.2	7.6 *	7.8 *
Simple						
White only	2,449,400	100.0 %	49.3	8.4	9.9	32.4
Black only	295,940	100.0 %	15.4	64.7	8.2 *	11.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2003:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White only	3,283,030	100 %	72.9 %	12.1 %	12.3 %	2.7 %
Black only	556,140	100 %	12.0	74.8	8.3	4.9 *
Completed violence						
White only	879,830	100 %	71.4	13.4	13.8	1.4 *
Black only	190,170	100 %	8.3 *	77.3	8.3 *	6.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White only	2,403,210	100 %	73.5	11.6	11.7	3.2
Black only	365,970	100 %	14.0	73.5	8.4 *	4.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White only	131,030	100 %	57.9	15.5 *	19.8 *	6.8 *
Black only	24,010 *	100 %*	0.0 *	87.9 *	12.1 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White only	183,290	100 %	54.2	25.9	18.1	1.8 *
Black only	68,020	100 %	5.5 *	80.1	0.0 *	14.4 *
Completed/property taken						
White only	93,580	100 %	44.1	31.2 *	21.2 *	3.5 *
Black only	41,810	100 %	0.0 *	92.1	0.0 *	7.9 *
With injury						
White only	31,210 *	100 %*	46.6 *	44.6 *	8.8 *	0.0 *
Black only	21,060 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	62,370	100 %	42.8 *	24.5 *	27.4 *	5.3 *
Black only	20,750 *	100 %*	0.0 *	84.0 *	0.0 *	16.0 *
Attempted to take property						
White only	89,710	100 %	64.7	20.5 *	14.9 *	0.0 *
Black only	26,210 *	100 %*	14.3 *	60.9 *	0.0 *	24.7 *
With injury						
White only	23,550 *	100 %*	67.3 *	32.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Black only	3,240 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White only	66,150	100 %	63.7	16.1 *	20.2 *	0.0 *
Black only	22,970 *	100 %*	16.4 *	55.4 *	0.0 *	28.2 *
Assault						
White only	2,968,710	100 %	74.7	11.1	11.6	2.6
Black only	464,110	100 %	13.6	73.4	9.4	3.7 *
Aggravated						
White only	578,070	100 %	70.1	11.3	14.8	3.8 *
Black only	115,780	100 %	19.3 *	72.3	6.6 *	1.9 *
Simple						
White only	2,390,650	100 %	75.9	11.0	10.8	2.3
Black only	348,330	100 %	11.7	73.7	10.3	4.3 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Perceived race of offender				Not known and not available
		Total	White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	3,427,980	100 %	72.6 %	13.6 %	12.6 %	1.1 %
Black	617,970	100 %	16.2	74.5	9.3	0.0 *
Completed violence						
White	1,056,610	100 %	71.8	15.4	12.1	0.8 *
Black	186,240	100 %	8.6 *	84.6	6.7 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	2,371,370	100 %	73.0	12.8	12.9	1.2 *
Black	431,730	100 %	19.5	70.1	10.4	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	134,140	100 %	76.0	13.1 *	10.9 *	0.0 *
Black	59,490	100 %	14.2 *	85.8	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	194,910	100 %	54.4	31.5	14.1 *	0.0 *
Black	70,530	100 %	10.1 *	85.1	4.8 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken						
White	128,460	100 %	47.8	38.7	13.6 *	0.0 *
Black	50,790	100 %	14.0 *	86.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	47,810	100 %	56.0 *	28.3 *	15.7 *	0.0 *
Black	20,700 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	80,650	100 %	42.9	44.8	12.3 *	0.0 *
Black	30,090 *	100 %*	23.6 *	76.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property						
White	66,450	100 %	67.1	17.7 *	15.2 *	0.0 *
Black	19,740 *	100 %*	0.0 *	82.9 *	17.1 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	29,390 *	100 %*	69.9 *	20.6 *	9.5 *	0.0 *
Black	5,230 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	37,050	100 %	64.9 *	15.3 *	19.8 *	0.0 *
Black	14,510 *	100 %*	0.0 *	76.8 *	23.2 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	3,098,930	100 %	73.6	12.5	12.6	1.2
Black	487,950	100 %	17.4	71.6	11.1	0.0 *
Aggravated						
White	565,180	100 %	68.8	12.4	18.2	0.6 *
Black	146,540	100 %	15.1 *	69.1	15.8 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	2,533,760	100 %	74.7	12.5	11.4	1.4
Black	341,410	100 %	18.3	72.6	9.0	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	3,661,770	100 %	74.7 %	14.4 %	8.9 %	2.0 %
Black	660,720	100 %	10.7	83.1	3.9 *	2.4 *
Completed violence						
White	1,069,400	100 %	72.3	18.0	8.9	0.8 *
Black	214,810	100 %	6.0 *	87.5	1.4 *	5.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	2,592,370	100 %	75.7	12.9	9.0	2.4
Black	445,910	100 %	13.0	80.9	5.0 *	1.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	183,160	100 %	71.3	17.1	8.4 *	3.2 *
Black	29,980	100 %	13.4 *	65.5 *	10.1 *	11.0 *
Robbery						
White	280,950	100 %	52.4	39.0	6.5 *	2.0 *
Black	45,210	100 %	0.0 *	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken						
White	178,450	100 %	47.0	42.5	7.3 *	3.2 *
Black	26,470 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	72,840	100 %	49.4	36.2 *	10.6 *	3.9 *
Black	4,720 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	105,610	100 %	45.4	46.8	5.1 *	2.7 *
Black	21,750 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property						
White	102,500	100 %	61.8	33.1	5.1 *	0.0 *
Black	18,750 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	42,460	100 %	48.9 *	44.8 *	6.3 *	0.0 *
Black	7,530 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	60,030	100 %	70.9	24.7 *	4.3 *	0.0 *
Black	11,220 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	3,197,660	100 %	76.8	12.1	9.2	1.9
Black	585,530	100 %	11.4	82.7	3.8 *	2.1 *
Aggravated						
White	705,910	100 %	71.1	12.8	14.4	1.8 *
Black	175,550	100 %	7.7 *	84.8	1.6 *	6.0 *
Simple						
White	2,491,750	100 %	78.5	11.9	7.7	1.9
Black	409,980	100 %	13.0	81.8	4.8 *	0.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	4,120,110	100 %	73.1 %	14.7 %	10.1 %	2.1 %
Black	702,850	100 %	12.6	81.9	4.3	1.2 *
Completed violence						
White	1,263,820	100 %	71.6	14.3	12.1	2.0 *
Black	220,880	100 %	6.3 *	92.2	0.0 *	1.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	2,856,290	100 %	73.8	14.8	9.2	2.2
Black	481,970	100 %	15.5	77.2	6.2	1.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	199,360	100 %	81.5	7.0 *	5.6 *	5.8 *
Black	33,780	100 %	7.0 *	79.7	13.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	295,490	100 %	48.1	38.7	12.2	1.0 *
Black	90,380	100 %	6.2 *	86.0	4.1 *	3.7 *
Completed/property taken						
White	196,070	100 %	45.4	43.2	11.4 *	0.0 *
Black	65,920	100 %	4.2 *	90.7	0.0 *	5.0 *
With injury						
White	47,700	100 %	56.1	43.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Black	7,450 *	100 %*	37.6 *	62.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	148,380	100 %	41.9	43.0	15.1 *	0.0 *
Black	58,480	100 %	0.0 *	94.3	0.0 *	5.7 *
Attempted to take property						
White	99,420	100 %	53.5	29.7	13.9 *	2.9 *
Black	24,450 *	100 %*	11.5 *	73.3 *	15.3 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	31,070	100 %	36.3 *	45.5 *	18.3 *	0.0 *
Black	11,110 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	68,350	100 %	61.4	22.6 *	11.9 *	4.2 *
Black	13,350 *	100 %*	21.0 *	51.0 *	28.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	3,625,250	100 %	74.7	13.1	10.2	2.0
Black	578,690	100 %	13.9	81.4	3.8 *	0.9 *
Aggravated						
White	778,090	100 %	68.8	17.2	10.4	3.6
Black	134,180	100 %	0.0 *	93.6	2.6 *	3.8 *
Simple						
White	2,847,150	100 %	76.3	12.0	10.1	1.6
Black	444,500	100 %	18.1	77.7	4.1 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	4,760,930	100 %	74.5 %	13.8 %	8.9 %	2.8 %
Black	867,150	100 %	10.5	80.0	4.5	5.0
Completed violence						
White	1,372,770	100 %	73.9	14.4	8.7	2.9
Black	292,790	100 %	2.8 *	86.5	3.9 *	6.8 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	3,388,160	100 %	74.8	13.5	9.0	2.7
Black	574,360	100 %	14.4	76.8	4.8 *	4.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	274,020	100 %	79.4	7.3 *	6.3 *	6.9 *
Black	67,890	100 %	0.0 *	79.3	4.6 *	16.1 *
Robbery						
White	336,040	100 %	56.0	30.5	8.8	4.8 *
Black	121,760	100 %	7.4 *	87.4	2.4 *	2.8 *
Completed/property taken						
White	218,280	100 %	63.8	26.0	6.9 *	3.3 *
Black	89,910	100 %	6.1 *	90.1	0.0 *	3.8 *
With injury						
White	68,300	100 %	65.9	26.7 *	7.4 *	0.0 *
Black	26,480 *	100 %*	0.0 *	87.1 *	0.0 *	12.9 *
Without injury						
White	149,980	100 %	62.9	25.6	6.7 *	4.8 *
Black	63,430	100 %	8.6 *	91.4	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property						
White	117,760	100 %	41.5	38.8	12.2 *	7.4 *
Black	31,840	100 %	11.1 *	79.5 *	9.4 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	27,210 *	100 %*	73.1 *	9.2 *	17.7 *	0.0 *
Black	8,820 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	90,550	100 %	32.0	47.7	10.6 *	9.7 *
Black	23,020 *	100 %*	15.4 *	71.7 *	12.9 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	4,150,860	100 %	75.7	12.9	9.1	2.3
Black	677,500	100 %	12.1	78.8	4.9	4.3 *
Aggravated						
White	837,380	100 %	70.5	16.5	10.9	2.1 *
Black	205,070	100 %	11.1 *	79.2	2.3 *	7.3 *
Simple						
White	3,313,480	100 %	77.0	11.9	8.7	2.4
Black	472,440	100 %	12.5	78.6	6.0 *	2.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	5,295,480	100 %	74.8 %	14.0 %	9.1 %	2.1 %
Black	854,450	100 %	16.1	76.1	6.5	1.3 *
Completed violence						
White	1,546,430	100 %	76.9	11.2	9.5	2.4
Black	278,460	100 %	10.4	78.2	9.8 *	1.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	3,749,050	100 %	74.0	15.1	8.9	2.1
Black	575,990	100 %	18.9	75.1	4.9 *	1.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	225,330	100 %	77.2	9.9 *	10.4 *	2.5 *
Black	47,430	100 %	7.2 *	68.9	23.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	428,310	100 %	56.0	28.4	8.9	6.7
Black	98,330	100 %	0.0 *	86.7	8.7 *	4.6 *
Completed/property taken						
White	285,450	100 %	59.6	26.0	7.9 *	6.4 *
Black	75,670	100 %	0.0 *	82.7	11.3 *	5.9 *
With injury						
White	70,570	100 %	59.8	21.2 *	15.2 *	3.8 *
Black	16,800 *	100 %*	0.0 *	74.5 *	25.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	214,890	100 %	59.6	27.6	5.5 *	7.3 *
Black	58,870	100 %	0.0 *	85.1	7.3 *	7.6 *
Attempted to take property						
White	142,860	100 %	48.8	33.2	11.0 *	7.1 *
Black	22,660 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	34,780	100 %	51.1 *	42.9 *	6.0 *	0.0 *
Black	5,710 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	108,080	100 %	48.1	30.0	12.6 *	9.3 *
Black	16,950 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	4,641,830	100 %	76.5	12.8	9.0	1.7
Black	708,690	100 %	19.0	75.1	5.0	0.9 *
Aggravated						
White	934,860	100 %	73.8	13.8	11.1	1.3 *
Black	225,940	100 %	11.7 *	79.5	7.7 *	1.1 *
Simple						
White	3,706,980	100 %	77.1	12.6	8.5	1.8
Black	482,760	100 %	22.4	73.0	3.7 *	0.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on victims or "Other" races.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	5,549,410	100 %	71.5 %	15.9 %	10.1 %	2.5 %
Black	1,000,780	100 %	10.5	78.6	9.0	1.8 *
Completed violence						
White	1,585,350	100 %	72.4	16.0	9.7	1.9
Black	329,800	100 %	5.4 *	85.1	8.1 *	1.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	3,964,070	100 %	71.2	15.9	10.3	2.7
Black	670,980	100 %	13.0	75.5	9.5	2.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	234,800	100 %	74.8	8.0 *	16.2	1.0 *
Black	43,890	100 %	0.0 *	93.7	6.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	416,250	100 %	45.8	34.5	15.2	4.5 *
Black	123,920	100 %	12.7 *	74.3	9.2 *	3.8 *
Completed/property taken						
White	243,930	100 %	47.3	36.6	12.8	3.3 *
Black	83,570	100 %	6.4 *	83.5	4.5 *	5.6 *
With injury						
White	97,620	100 %	60.2	31.6	8.2 *	0.0 *
Black	28,710	100 %	0.0 *	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	146,310	100 %	38.7	40.0	15.8 *	5.5 *
Black	54,860	100 %	9.7 *	74.8	6.9 *	8.6 *
Attempted to take property						
White	172,320	100 %	43.6	31.5	18.6	6.3 *
Black	40,350	100 %	25.7 *	55.5 *	18.8 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	35,590	100 %	38.3 *	47.9 *	5.4 *	8.5 *
Black	12,360 *	100 %*	0.0 *	68.2 *	31.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	136,730	100 %	45.0	27.2	22.0	5.7 *
Black	27,990	100 %	37.1 *	49.9 *	13.1 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	4,898,360	100 %	73.5	14.7	9.4	2.4
Black	832,970	100 %	10.8	78.5	9.2	1.6 *
Aggravated						
White	1,090,650	100 %	71.8	13.5	11.0	3.7
Black	215,110	100 %	10.7 *	79.0	10.3 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	3,807,710	100 %	74.0	15.0	8.9	2.0
Black	617,850	100 %	10.8	78.3	8.8	2.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	5,758,340	100 %	71.0 %	17.6 %	9.1 %	2.3 %
Black	985,020	100 %	12.2	78.3	7.7	1.9 *
Completed violence						
White	1,490,970	100 %	71.8	17.6	8.3	2.3
Black	359,250	100 %	10.1	82.3	5.6 *	2.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	4,267,370	100 %	70.7	17.6	9.4	2.3
Black	625,770	100 %	13.4	76.0	8.8	1.7 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	216,710	100 %	82.2	8.8 *	6.9 *	2.1 *
Black	44,890	100 %	13.5 *	80.2	6.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	481,540	100 %	45.7	41.8	8.4	4.1 *
Black	137,770	100 %	5.4 *	89.6	2.1 *	2.9 *
Completed/property taken						
White	291,620	100 %	44.1	41.9	8.1 *	6.0 *
Black	99,720	100 %	7.5 *	88.5	0.0 *	4.0 *
With injury						
White	92,690	100 %	59.3	27.9	10.7 *	2.1 *
Black	30,260	100 %	12.5 *	74.4 *	0.0 *	13.1 *
Without injury						
White	198,930	100 %	37.0	48.3	6.9 *	7.8 *
Black	69,450	100 %	5.3 *	94.7	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property						
White	189,920	100 %	48.2	41.7	8.9 *	1.2 *
Black	38,050	100 %	0.0 *	92.4	7.6 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	29,440	100 %	74.4 *	18.0 *	7.6 *	0.0 *
Black	8,370 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	160,490	100 %	43.4	46.1	9.1 *	1.4 *
Black	29,680	100 %	0.0 *	90.3	9.7 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	5,060,080	100 %	72.9	15.7	9.3	2.1
Black	802,360	100 %	13.3	76.2	8.7	1.8 *
Aggravated						
White	1,052,800	100 %	71.4	14.1	11.3	3.2
Black	243,540	100 %	8.1 *	76.9	15.0	0.0 *
Simple						
White	4,007,280	100 %	73.3	16.1	8.7	1.9
Black	558,810	100 %	15.6	75.9	6.0	2.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	6,016,200	100 %	72.3 %	18.1 %	7.9 %	1.7 %
Black	1,035,740	100 %	12.4	82.3	4.3	0.9 *
Completed violence						
White	1,570,790	100 %	74.6	15.8	8.0	1.6
Black	399,170	100 %	9.4	87.7	2.1 *	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	4,445,410	100 %	71.4	18.9	7.8	1.8
Black	636,570	100 %	14.3	78.9	5.7	1.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault¹						
White	255,260	100 %	78.7	15.3	5.9 *	0.0 *
Black	38,330	100 %	7.9 *	92.1	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	415,860	100 %	46.7	40.7	12.1	0.5 *
Black	174,770	100 %	8.4 *	80.7	7.4 *	3.5 *
Completed/property taken						
White	237,410	100 %	52.4	39.6	7.2 *	0.9 *
Black	122,790	100 %	9.4 *	84.0	4.1 *	2.4 *
With injury						
White	48,990	100 %	52.3	43.4 *	4.3 *	0.0 *
Black	36,870	100 %	6.5 *	85.0	8.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	188,420	100 %	52.5	38.6	7.9 *	1.1 *
Black	85,930	100 %	10.7 *	83.6	2.2 *	3.4 *
Attempted to take property						
White	178,450	100 %	39.2	42.2	18.6	0.0 *
Black	51,970	100 %	6.1 *	72.9	15.0 *	6.0 *
With injury						
White	21,490 *	100 %*	67.6 *	10.0 *	22.4 *	0.0 *
Black	18,210 *	100 %*	0.0 *	76.0 *	24.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	156,960	100 %	35.3	46.6	18.1	0.0 *
Black	33,770	100 %	9.3 *	71.3 *	10.2 *	9.2 *
Assault						
White	5,345,080	100 %	73.9	16.5	7.7	1.9
Black	822,640	100 %	13.5	82.2	3.8	0.4 *
Aggravated						
White	1,073,490	100 %	69.5	16.9	11.7	1.9 *
Black	220,430	100 %	12.3	82.8	4.9 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	4,271,590	100 %	75.0	16.4	6.6	1.9
Black	602,210	100 %	13.9	82.0	3.5 *	0.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on victims or "Other" races.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	6,830,360	100 %	72.9 %	16.7 %	8.8 %	1.6 %
Black	1,100,490	100 %	12.3	80.4	5.4	1.9 *
Completed violence						
White	1,804,450	100 %	74.4	14.8	9.3	1.5
Black	389,040	100 %	6.7	89.3	1.3 *	2.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	5,025,910	100 %	72.4	17.3	8.6	1.7
Black	711,450	100 %	15.4	75.5	7.7	1.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault:						
White	313,080	100 %	78.4	10.1	8.5	2.9 *
Black	53,670	100 %	10.1 *	83.5	6.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	472,410	100 %	45.5	36.7	13.6	4.3 *
Black	180,430	100 %	6.2 *	89.1	1.4 *	3.3 *
Completed/property taken						
White	235,670	100 %	48.3	36.6	11.0	4.1 *
Black	144,570	100 %	5.9 *	88.2	1.8 *	4.1 *
With injury						
White	83,990	100 %	58.5	24.6 *	5.5 *	11.4 *
Black	43,030	100 %	5.9 *	88.1	6.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	151,680	100 %	42.6	43.3	14.1 *	0.0 *
Black	101,540	100 %	5.8 *	88.3	0.0 *	5.9 *
Attempted to take property						
White	236,740	100 %	42.7	36.7	16.1	4.5 *
Black	35,870	100 %	7.5 *	92.5	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	60,490	100 %	42.1	32.1 *	18.7 *	7.1 *
Black	10,740 *	100 %*	25.1 *	74.9 *	0.0 *	0.0*
Without injury						
White	176,260	100 %	42.8	38.3	15.2	3.7 *
Black	25,130	100 %	0.0 *	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	6,044,870	100 %	74.8	15.4	8.5	1.3
Black	866,390	100 %	13.7	78.4	6.2	1.7 *
Aggravated						
White	1,346,850	100 %	66.3	20.4	11.2	2.1
Black	288,750	100 %	14.9	80.8	4.3 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	4,698,020	100 %	77.2	14.0	7.7	1.1
Black	577,630	100 %	13.1	77.2	7.1	2.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

!Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	6,783,970	100 %	73.8 %	15.8 %	8.6 %	1.8 %
Black	1,216,640	100 %	13.3	81.1	3.5	2.1 *
Completed violence						
White	1,757,830	100 %	71.8	15.9	10.1	2.2
Black	402,110	100 %	6.9 *	88.4	2.1 *	2.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	5,026,140	100 %	74.6	15.8	8.0	1.6
Black	814,540	100 %	16.5	77.5	4.1	1.9 *
Rape/Sexual assault:						
White	366,320	100 %	74.5	10.4	10.0	5.0 *
Black	50,600	100 %	22.6 *	72.5	4.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	477,640	100 %	44.0	38.9	14.6	2.5 *
Black	140,110	100 %	3.8 *	87.7	0.0 *	8.6 *
Completed/property taken						
White	249,780	100 %	43.0	39.7	15.5	1.8 *
Black	89,130	100 %	5.9 *	85.9	0.0 *	8.2 *
With injury						
White	81,180	100 %	60.9	21.6	12.0 *	5.6 *
Black	25,850 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	168,590	100 %	34.4	48.4	17.2	0.0 *
Black	63,280	100 %	8.3 *	80.1	0.0 *	11.6 *
Attempted to take property						
White	227,860	100 %	45.1	38.0	13.6	3.3 *
Black	50,970	100 %	0.0 *	90.8	0.0 *	9.2 *
With injury						
White	52,260	100 %	48.4 *	30.6 *	17.0 *	4.0 *
Black	7,430 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	175,600	100 %	44.1	40.2	12.6 *	3.1 *
Black	43,540	100 %	0.0 *	89.3	0.0 *	10.7 *
Assault						
White	5,940,020	100 %	76.2	14.3	8.0	1.5
Black	1,025,930	100 %	14.2	80.6	3.9	1.3 *
Aggravated						
White	1,385,070	100 %	73.4	14.4	9.4	2.9
Black	356,260	100 %	9.0	87.9	3.2 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	4,554,940	100 %	77.1	14.3	7.6	1.1
Black	669,670	100 %	17.0	76.8	4.2	2.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

!Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1991:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offender			
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	3,634,310	100 %	74.5 %	17.1 %	7.1 %	1.3 %
Black	672,120	100 %	8.3	85.2	5.9	0.6 *
Completed						
White	1,200,190	100 %	73.8	18.7	5.5	2.0 *
Black	308,490	100 %	2.6 *	92.3	4.4 *	0.7 *
Attempted						
White	2,434,110	100 %	74.9	16.3	7.8	1.0 *
Black	363,620	100 %	13.1	79.2	7.1 *	0.6 *
Rape						
White	141,050	100 %	84.2	14.3 *	0.0 *	1.5 *
Black	13,510 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	378,430	100 %	39.5	44.4	11.3	4.8 *
Black	173,180	100 %	4.0 *	89.1	5.7 *	1.2 *
Completed						
White	229,560	100 %	40.5	47.6	5.7 *	6.2 *
Black	122,080	100 %	0.0 *	92.3	6.0 *	1.6 *
With injury						
White	66,160	100 %	50.3	39.0 *	2.7 *	8.0 *
Black	34,160	100 %	0.0 *	78.5	21.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	163,400	100 %	36.5	51.1	6.9 *	5.5 *
Black	87,910	100 %	0.0 *	97.7	0.0 *	2.3 *
Attempted						
White	148,860	100 %	37.8	39.5	20.0	2.7 *
Black	51,090	100 %	13.6 *	81.4	5.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	35,290	100 %	37.2 *	30.1 *	32.7 *	0.0 *
Black	7,280 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	113,570	100 %	38.0	42.4	16.1 *	3.5 *
Black	43,810	100 %	15.9 *	78.3	5.8 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	3,114,820	100 %	78.4	13.9	6.9	0.9
Black	485,420	100 %	10.1	83.4	6.1	0.5 *
Aggravated						
White	848,270	100 %	76.2	13.6	9.5	0.7 *
Black	168,030	100 %	10.8 *	82.2	5.7 *	1.4 *
Simple						
White	2,266,540	100 %	79.2	13.9	5.9	1.0 *
Black	317,380	100 %	9.7	84.0	6.3 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1990:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	3,471,620	100 %	71.5 %	18.3 %	7.5 %	2.7 %
Black	560,400	100 %	8.9	83.9	5.6	1.5 *
Completed						
White	1,265,970	100 %	69.6	20.9	6.8	2.7
Black	268,120	100 %	6.3 *	88.2	4.0 *	1.5 *
Attempted						
White	2,205,650	100 %	72.6	16.8	7.9	2.8
Black	292,270	100 %	11.3	80.0	7.1	1.6 *
Rape						
White	90,410	100 %	67.4	18.7 *	9.8 *	4.1 *
Black	14,600 *	100 %*	17.3 *	82.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	428,060	100 %	44.1	42.2	8.0	5.7
Black	161,320	100 %	10.5 *	77.5	6.7 *	5.4 *
Completed						
White	274,120	100 %	44.2	44.5	5.9 *	5.5 *
Black	125,270	100 %	6.2 *	82.0	8.6 *	3.2 *
With injury						
White	101,460	100 %	54.9	34.0	3.6 *	7.5 *
Black	32,370	100 %	16.3 *	60.1 *	17.5 *	6.2 *
Without injury						
White	172,650	100 %	38.0	50.6	7.2 *	4.2 *
Black	92,900	100 %	2.7 *	89.6	5.5 *	2.2 *
Attempted						
White	153,940	100 %	43.9	38.0	11.9 *	6.2 *
Black	36,040	100 %	25.5 *	61.8	0.0 *	12.7 *
With injury						
White	43,600	100 %	61.4	25.4 *	4.6 *	8.6 *
Black	13,550 *	100 %*	33.2 *	66.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	110,330	100 %	37.0	43.0	14.7 *	5.3 *
Black	22,490	100 %	20.8 *	58.8 *	0.0 *	20.4 *
Assault						
White	2,953,140	100 %	75.6	14.8	7.3	2.3
Black	384,460	100 %	7.9	86.7	5.4	0.0 *
Aggravated						
White	836,690	100 %	76.4	14.3	6.3	3.1
Black	170,890	100 %	10.0 *	88.2	1.8 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	2,116,440	100 %	75.3	15.0	7.8	1.9
Black	213,570	100 %	6.3 *	85.5	8.2 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Interracial Rape: Examining the Increasing Frequency Argument

LARRY W. KOCH

TABLE 1
Number of Victimizations by Race
of Offender and Victim 1977-1988

Year	WB	BW	% inter-racial
1977	1,350*	20,072	20.29
1978	2,117*	28,737	24.99
1979	5,346*	27,950	22.86
1980	0,000*	19,360	15.29
1981	0,000*	27,840	21.70
1982	1,469*	23,433	21.49
1983	1,844*	24,725	22.22
1984	4,342*	16,864	15.68
1985	2,423*	9,575*	11.02
1986	1,537*	9,413*	10.57
1987	4,469*	11,714*	14.94
1988	0,000*	9,406*	9.26

TABLE 2
Proportion of All Interracial/Intraracial
Rape 1977-1988

Year	% WB	% BW
1977	1.28*	19.01
1978	1.71*	23.28
1979	3.67*	19.19
1980	0.00*	15.29
1981	0.00*	21.70
1982	1.27*	20.22
1983	1.54*	20.68
1984	3.21*	12.47
1985	2.23*	8.80*
1986	1.48*	9.09*
1987	4.13*	10.82*
1988	0.00*	9.26*
Cumulative Relative Frequencies:		
1977-88	1.71	15.82

*Estimates based on ten or fewer observations.

Table includes only single-offender victimizations where the victim and offender were white or black.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence: Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims, and perceived age of offender, 1976

Type of crime and age of victims	Total	Under 12	Perceived age of offender				21 and over	Not known and not available
			Total	12-14	15-17	18-20		
Crimes of violence¹								
12-19	100.0	0.9	62.3	17.0	26.7	18.6	35.1	1.7
20-34	100.0	0.1	13.2	1.4	6.6	10.2	79.3	1.9
35-49	100.0	0.9	16.5	21.4	6.1	9.0	30.3	21.9
50-64	100.0	1.1	24.7	22.3	3.8	13.6	73.1	21.2
65 and over	100.0	1.2	34.1	25.7	27.6	10.8	69.5	26.1
Hobbery								
12-19	100.0	0.8	66.1	21.1	26.5	18.6	29.2	24.8
20-34	100.0	0.6	35.5	22.0	3.0	13.5	78.3	20.6
35-49	100.0	0.0	28.6	21.7	210.9	16.0	63.7	27.8
50-64	100.0	0.0	43.0	22.3	216.4	24.3	52.1	24.9
65 and over	100.0	3.4	31.7	20.0	221.5	210.2	54.3	210.0
Assault								
12-19	100.0	0.9	63.4	17.1	27.7	18.6	34.6	1.3
20-34	100.0	0.1	17.7	1.2	6.7	9.9	30.0	2.1
35-49	100.0	1.0	13.3	21.0	5.1	7.6	34.5	20.7
50-64	100.0	1.4	19.1	22.3	6.4	10.3	79.6	20.0
65 and over	100.0	0.0	20.0	23.9	20.0	211.2	76.0	21.0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

¹Includes data on rape, not shown separately.

²Estimate, based on zero or on about 10 or fewer sample cases, is statistically unreliable.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence: Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, race of victims, and perceived race of offender, 1976

Type of crime and race of victims	Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
		White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence					
White	100.0	76.3	13.3	3.2	1.7
Black	100.0	9.7	87.9	21.1	21.3
Rape					
White	100.0	71.2	27.6	20.0	21.2
Black	100.0	20.0	100.0	20.0	20.0
Robbery					
White	100.0	55.6	33.9	3.4	22.1
Black	100.0	29.2	84.3	21.4	25.1
Robbery with injury					
White	100.0	64.5	30.7	2.6	22.3
Black	100.0	20.0	84.8	20.0	215.2
Robbery without injury					
White	100.0	52.1	42.0	3.8	22.1
Black	100.0	22.3	84.2	21.9	21.7
Assault					
White	100.0	79.5	15.6	3.3	1.7
Black	100.0	10.5	88.0	21.1	20.4
Aggravated assault					
White	100.0	79.3	13.3	4.5	2.0
Black	100.0	2.1	91.6	21.6	20.7
Simple assault					
White	100.0	70.3	16.5	2.6	1.6
Black	100.0	15.1	84.2	20.7	20.0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

²Estimate, based on zero or on about 10 or fewer sample cases, is statistically unreliable.